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NEWLY REQUIRED INFRAFAMILIAL NAMES MANDATED BY CHANGES IN THE *CODE OF NOMENCLATURE FOR ALGAE, FUNGI AND PLANTS*

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ABSTRACT

A recent change in the botanical code that gave priority to infrafamilial names based on conserved family names now requires adoption of a series of names either unused or not yet validatedly published. Accordingly, the following new names are proposed: **Asteranthoideae** (replaces Foetidoideae), **Dialypetalantheae** (replaces Condamineeae), **Dialypetalanthoideae** (replaces Ixoroideae), **Heterophyxidoideae** (replaces Psiloxyloideae), **Limonieae** (replaces Armerieae), and **Limonioideae** (replaces Staticoideae). The names **Bretschneideroideae**, **Cochlospermoideae**, **Cyanastroideae**, **Desfontainioideae**, **Diclidanthereae**, **Gonystyleae**, **Hoplestigmateae**, **Hydrophyllinae**, **Julianieae**, **Malinae**, **Medusagynoideae**, **Olinioideae**, **Orchidiinae**, **Petrosavioideae**, **Rhoipteleoideae**, **Samydoideae**, **Scyphostegioideae**, **Stemonoideae**, **Tecophilaeoideae**, **Theoideae**, **Thurnieae**, **Trichopoideae** and **Xanthorrhoeoideae** are validated. All infrageneric names of conserved family names above the rank of genus are listed; such names now function as if they are conserved over earlier names of the same rank based on a non-conserved family name.

KEY WORDS: nomenclature, conserved family names, Asteranthoideae, Bretschneideroideae, Cochlospermoideae, Cyanastroideae, Desfontainioideae, Dialypetalantheae, Dialypetalanthoideae, Diclidanthereae, Gonystyleae, Heterophyxidoideae, Hoplestigmateae, Hydrophyllinae, Julianieae, Limonieae, Limonioideae, Malinae, Medusagynoideae, Olinioideae, Orchidiinae, Petrosavioideae, Rhoipteleoideae, Samydoideae, Scyphostegioideae, Stemonoideae, Theoideae, Thurnieae, Trichopoideae, Xanthorrhoeoideae

During the Nomenclature Session at the 2011 Botanical Congress in Melbourne a provision was proposed and supported by individuals wishing to establish Maloideae (1968) as an available subfamily name within Rosaceae instead of Spiraeoideae (1832), the earliest available name at that rank, for a taxon circumscribed to include the genus *Malus*. That it was necessary to then conserve Malaceae over Amygdalaceae (Gunner et al. 2011) seems to have been unknown to the supporters, and one might also assume they were equally unaware of the impact their proposal had on other names long in use and well-established in the literature. To conform to the new provision in the *Code*, the following names are established.

Asteranthoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Asteranthaceae R. Knuth in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Pflanzenr. 105: 1. 22 Aug 1939, *nom. cons.* – T: *Asteranthos* Desf. (1820). – Lecythidaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Foetidoideae Engl., Syllabus, ed. 1: 146. Apr 1892.

Bretschneideroideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Bretschneideraceae Engl. & Gilg, Syllabus, ed. 9-10: 218. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.* – T: *Bretschneidera* Hemsl. (1901). – Akaniaceae

Cochlospermoideae Takht. ex Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Cochlospermaceae Planch. in London J. Bot. 6: 305. Jun-Jul 1847, *nom. cons.* – T: *Cochlospermum* Kunth, *nom. cons.* (1822). – Bixaceae

Cyanastroideae Engl. ex Reveal, subfam. nov., based on *Cyanastraceae* Engl., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 28: 357. 22 Mai 1900, *nom. cons.* – T: *Cyanastrum* Oliv. (1891). – Tecophilaeaceae

Desfontainioideae Hegnauer ex Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Desfontainiaceae Endl. ex Pfeiff., Nomencl. Bot. 1: 1037. 3 Oct 1873, *nom. cons.* – T: *Desfontainia* Ruiz & Pav. (1794). – Columelliaceae

Dialypetalantheae Reveal, trib. nov., based on Dialypetalanthaceae Rizzini & Occhioni in Lilloa 17: 253. 30 Dec 1948, *nom. cons.* – T: *Dialypetalanthus* Kuhlm. (1925). – Rubiaceae – NOTE: Condamineeae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 2: 12. 7-9 Apr 1873.

Dialypetalanthoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Dialypetalanthaceae Rizzini & Occhioni in Lilloa 17: 253. 30 Dec 1948, *nom. cons.* – T: *Dialypetalanthus* Kuhlm. (1925). – Rubiaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Ixoroideae Raf. in Ann. Gén. Sci. Phys. Bruxelles 6: 84. 1820.

Diclidanthereae Reveal, trib. nov., based on Diclidantheraceae J. Agardh, Theoria Syst. Pl.: 195. Apr-Sep 1858, *nom. cons.* – T: *Diclidanthera* Mart. (1827). – Polygalaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Moutabeeae Chodat in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 4: 329. Jul 1896.

Gonystyleae Reveal, trib. nov., based on Gonystyloideae Domke, *Biblioth. Bot.* 111: 33. 31 Dec 1934. – Type: *Gonystylus* Teijsm. & Binn. (1862). – Thymelaeaceae

Heterophyxidoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Heteropyxidaceae Engl. & Gilg in H.G.A. Engler, Syllabus, ed. 8: 281. Jan-Feb 1920, *nom. cons.* – T: *Heteropyxis* Harv., *nom. cons.* (1863). – Myrtaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Psiloxyloideae Schmid in Taxon 29: 559. 14 Nov 1980.

Hoplestigmateae Reveal, trib. nov., based on Hoplestigmataceae Gilg in H.G.A. Engler & E.F. Gilg, Syllabus, ed. 9-10: 322. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.* – T: *Hoplestigma* Pierre (1899). – Boraginaceae

Hydrophyllinae Reveal, subtrib. nov., based on Hydrophylleae Rchb., *Fl. Germ. Excurs.* 1(3): 347. Jul–Dec 1831. – Type: *Hydrophyllum* L. (1753). – Boraginaceae

Julianieae Reveal, trib. nov., based on Julianiaceae Hemsl., *J. Bot.* 44: 379. Oct 1906, *nom. cons.* – Type: *Juliania* Schltdl., *nom. illeg.* (1844, non La Llave & Lex., 1825 ≡ *Amphipterygium* Schiede ex Standl., 1923). – Anacardiaceae

Limonieae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Limoniaceae Ser., Fl. Pharm.: 456. 1851, *nom. cons.* – T: *Limonium* Mill., *nom. cons.* (1754). – Plumbaginaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Armerieae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 27. 1829.

Limonioideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Limoniaceae Ser., Fl. Pharm.: 456. 1851, *nom. cons.* – T: *Limonium* Mill., *nom. cons.* (1754). – Plumbaginaceae – NOTE: This name replaces Staticoideae Burnett, Outl. Bot.: 1028, 1095, 1101. Feb 1835.

Malinae Reveal, subtrib. nov., based on *Malaceae* Small, *Fl. S.E. U.S.*: 529. 22 Jul 1903, *nom. cons.* – T: *Malus* Mill. (1754). – Rosaceae

Medusagynoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Medusagynaceae Engl. & Gilg, Syllabus, ed. 9–10: 280. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.* – T: *Medusagyne* Baker (1877). – Medusagynaceae

Olinioideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Oliniaceae Harv. & Sond., Fl. Cap. 2: ix. 15–31 Oct 1862, *nom. cons.* – T: *Olinia* Thunb. (1800). – Penaeaceae

Orchidinae Dressler & Dodson ex Reveal, subtrib. nov., based on Orchidaceae Juss., *Gen. Pl.*: 64. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.* – T: *Orchis* L. (1753). – Orchidaceae – NOTE: Although this name is widely used, it has yet to be validated.

Petrosavioideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Petrosavieae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, *Nat. Pflanzenfam. Nachtr.*: 71, 72. Jul 1897. – Type: *Petrosavia* Becc. (1871). – Petrosaviaceae

Rhoipteleoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Rhoipteleaceae Hand.-Mazz., Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 30: 75. 15 Feb 1932, *nom. cons.* – T: *Rhoiptelea* Diels & Hand.-Mazz. (1932). – Juglandaceae

Samydoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Samydaceae Vent., *Mém. Cl. Sci. Math. Inst. Natl.* France 1807(2): 149. 1808. – Type: *Samyda* Jacq. (1760). – Salicaceae
Scyphostegioideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Scyphostegiaceae Hutch., *Fam. Fl. Pl.* 1: 229. 15 Jan 1926, *nom. cons.* – Type: *Scyphostegia* Stapf (1894). – Salicaceae
Stemonoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Stemonaceae Caruel, *Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital.* 10: 94. Apr 1878, *nom. cons.* – Type: *Stemona* Lour. (1790). – Stemonaceae
Tecophilaeoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Tecophilaeaceae Leyb., *Bonplandia* 10: 370. Dec 1862, *nom. cons.* – T: *Tecophilaea* Bertero ex Colla (1836). – Tecophilaeaceae
Theoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Theeae Szyszyl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, *Nat. Pflanzenfam.* III, 6: 180, 181. Mai 1893. – T: *Thea* L. (1753).
Thurnieae Reveal, trib. nov., based on Thurniaceae Engl., *Syllabus*, ed. 5: 94. 20-22 Jul 1907, *nom. cons.* – T: *Thurnia* Hook.f. (1883). – Thurniaceae
Trichopoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Trichopodaceae Hutch., Fam. Fl. Pl. 2: 143. 20 Jul 1934, *nom. cons.* – T: *Trichopus* Gaertn. (1788). – Dioscoreaceae
Xanthorrhoeoideae Reveal, subfam. nov., based on Xanthorrhoeeae Benth., *Fl. Austral.* 7: 93, 112. 23–30 Mar 1878. – T: *Xanthorrhoea* Sm. (1798). – Hemerocallidaceae

The basic rule, that infrafamilial names of conserved families above the rank of genus have priority over earlier names based on non-conserved families names, essentially renders a series of names effectively conserved even though conservation in a strict sense is not authorized by the current code of nomenclature for algae, fungi, and plants (McNeill et al. 2006; McNeill & Turland 2011; McNeill & al. 2011) for names at these ranks. A distinct advantage of the approved proposal, however, is that the use of a single generic stem for all infrafamilial ranks for the majority of conserved family names is now mandated, a tradition long established in botanical nomenclature (e.g., Magnoliaceae, Magnolioideae, Magnolieae, Magnoliinae) even if there exists an earlier name. Nonetheless, the resulting nomenclature of any given family can be significantly altered when two or more conserved family names are included within a single family. For example, if Dialypetalanthaceae is excluded from Rubiaceae, a large and well-known subfamily of Rubiaceae must be termed Ixoroideae (1820), but if included, as now is the case (Reveal & Chase 2011), then the name of this taxon must be if Dialypetalanthoideae. Proper assignment of infrafamilial names to some of the large and complex families, such as Malvaceae, can only be done with a clear understanding of the phylogeny of the family so as to ascertain if some long-used, traditional name might have to be changed. One example of an unfortunate change mandated by this new rule is the required adoption of Ambrosieae over Heliantheae in Asteraceae. Finally, it is critical to take into account superconservation notes in App. IIB of the current *Code*, for only by consulting this document will one realize that Maloideae (1964) has priority overe Amygdaloideae (1832).

Below is a listing of subfamily, supertribe, tribe, and subtribe names based on conserved family names. For a full list of conserved family names in App. IIB see McNeill et al. (2006).

Abietaceae Gray, Nat. Arr. Brit. Pl. 2: 222, 223. 10 Jan 1822, *nom. cons.*
Abieteae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 9. 1827
Abietinae Eichler in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. II, 1: 65, 69. Jun 1887
Abietoideae Sweet, Hort. Brit.: 372. Sep-Oct 1826
Acanthaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 102. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Acantheae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 23. 1829
Acanthinae Nees in N. Wallich, Pl. Asiat. Rar. 3: 76. 15 Aug 1832
Acanthoideae Eaton, Bot. Dict., ed. 4: 33. Apr-Mai 1836
Aceraceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 250. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Acereae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 113. 1827

Aceroideae Eaton, Bot. Dict., ed. 4: 39. Apr-Mai 1836
Achariaceae Harms in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. Nachtr.: 256. 4 Oct 1897, *nom. cons.*
Acharieae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 1: 809. Sep 1867
Actinidiaceae Engl. & Gilg, Syllabus, ed. 9-10: 279. 6 Nov 1924, *nom. cons.*
Actinidieae Gilg in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 6: 110. Mar 1893
Actinidioideae Gilg in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 6: 110. Mar 1893
Adiantaceae Newman, Hist. Brit. Ferns: 5. 1-5 Feb 1840, *nom. cons.*
Adianteae Gaudich. in H.L.C. de Saulces de Freycinet, Voy. Uranie, Bot.: 402. 18 Jul 1829
Adiantinae Pfeiff., Nomencl. Bot. 1(1): 46. ante 8 Dec 1871
Adiantoideae Horvát in Acta Bot. Inst. Bot. Univ. Zagreb. 2: 114. 1927
Adoxaceae E. Mey., Preuss. Pfl.-Gatt.: 198. 1-7 Sep 1839, *nom. cons.*
Adoxeae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 84. 1827
Adoxoideae Syme in J.E. Smith & J. Soweby, Engl. Bot., ed. 3(B), 4: 197. 1865
Aextoxicaceae Engl. & Gilg in H.G.A. Engler, Syllabus, ed. 8: 250. Jan-Feb 1920, *nom. cons.*
Aextoxiceae Baill., Hist. Pl. 2: 491, 493. 1870
Agavaceae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 57, 58. 1829, *nom. cons.*
Agaveae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 58. 1829
Agavoideae Herb., Amaryllidaceae: 48, 57, 67, 121. late Apr 1837
Aizoaceae Martinov, Tekhno-Bot. Slovar: 15. 3 Aug 1820, *nom. cons.*
Aizoeae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 2(2): 575, 586. 1832
Aizoinae K. Müll. in Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 42(Beibl. 97): 94. 29 Dec 1908
Aizooideae Spreng. ex Arn., Botany: 112. 9 Mar 1832
Alangiaceae DC. in D.F.L. von Schlechtendal, Linnaea 2: 505. Aug-Oct 1827, *nom. cons.*
Alangieae Horan., Char. Ess. Fam.: 137. 17 Jun 1847
Alangioideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 723, 1092, 1134. Feb 1835
Alismataceae Vent., Tabl. Règne Vég. 2: 157. 5 Mai 1799, *nom. cons.*
Alismateae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 135. 1827
Alismatinae Pichon in Notul. Syst. 12: 181. Feb 1946
Alismatoideae Arn., Botany: 136. 9 Mar 1832
Alliaceae Borkh., Bot. Wörterb. 1: 15. 1797, *nom. cons.*
Allieae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 139. 1827
Alliinae Parl., Fl. Ital. 2: 510. 1852
Allioideae Herb., Amaryllidaceae: 48. late Apr 1837
Alsinaceae Bartl. in F.G. Bartling & H.L. Wendland, Beitr. Bot. 2: 159. Dec 1825, *nom. cons.*
Alsineae Lam. & DC., Syn. Pl. Fl. Gall.: 392. 30 Jun 1806
Alsinoideae Beilschm. in Flora 16(Beibl. 7): 92, 110. 14 Jun 1833
Alstroemeriaceae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 57, 58. 1829, *nom. cons.*
Alstroemerieae Bernh. in Flora 23: 425. 21 Jul 1840
Alstroemerioideae Herb., Amaryllidaceae: 87. late Apr 1837
Altingiaceae Horan., Osnov. Bot.: 271. 1841, *nom. cons.*
Altingieae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 1(2): 162. Jan-Apr 1831
Altingioideae J. Williams in J.H. Balfour, Man. Bot., ed. 3: 524. 1855
Amaranthaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 87. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Amarantheae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 2(2): 575, 583. 1832
Amaranthinae Fenzl in S.F.L. Endlicher, Gen. Pl.: 303. Oct 1837
Amaranthoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 591, 593, 1091, 1142. Feb 1835
Amaryllidaceae J. St.-Hil., Expos. Fam. Nat. 1: 134. Feb-Apr 1805, *nom. cons.*
Amaryllideae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 58. 1829
Amaryllidinae Walp., Ann. Bot. Syst. 3: 616. 28-29 Sep 1852
Amaryllidoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 446. Feb 1835

Ambrosiaceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Přir. Rostlin: 254. Jan-Apr 1820, *nom. cons.*
Ambrosieae Cass. in J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts 88: 191. Mar 1819
Ambrosiinae Less. in Linnaea 5: 151. Jan 1830
Ambrosioideae Raf. in Ann. Gén. Sci. Phys. Bruxelles 6: 88. Oct-Dec 1820
Amygdalaceae Marquis, Esq. Règne Vég.: 49. 15-22 Jul 1820, *nom. cons.*
Amygdaleae DC., Prodr. 2: 529. Nov (med.) 1825
Amygdaloideae Arn., Botany: 107. 9 Mar 1832
Anacardiaceae R. Br., Observ. Congo 12. 3 Mar 1818, *nom. cons.*
Anacardieae DC., Prodr. 2: 62. Nov (med.) 1825
Anacardiinae Meisn., Pl. Vasc. Gen.: Tab. Diagn. 75. 27 Aug-3 Sep 1837
Anacardioideae Arn., Botany: 106. 9 Mar 1832
Ancistrocladaceae Planch. ex Walp., Ann. Bot. Syst. 2: 175. 15-16 Dec 1851, *nom. cons.*
Ancistrocladeae Baill., Hist. Pl. 4: 210, 218. 1872
Annonaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 283. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Annoneae Endl., Gen. Pl.: 833. Jun 1839
Annoninae Engl. & Diels in H.G.A. Engler, Monogr. Afr. Pflanzen-Fam. 6: 7. Nov 1901
Annonoideae Raf., Anal. Nat.: 175. Apr-Jul 1815
Apiaceae Lindl., Nat. Syst. Bot., ed. 2: 21. 13 Jun 1836, *nom. cons.*
Apieae Takht. ex V.M. Vinogr., Fl. Vostochnoĭ Evropy 11: 339. 2004
Apiinae Caruel in F. Parlatore, Fl. Ital. 8: 389. Mar 1889
Apioideae Seem., Fl. Vit.: 112. Jan 1866
Apocynaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 143. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Apocyneae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 1(3): 410, 429. Jul-Dec 1831
Apocyninae Pichon ex Leeuwenb. in Wageningen Agric. Univ. Pap. 94(3): 59. 19 Aug. 1994
Apocynoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 1012, 1095, 1104. Feb 1835
Aponogetonaceae Planch. in Bot. Mag. 82: ad. t. 4894. 1 Jan 1856, *nom. cons.*
Aponogetoneae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 3: 1011. 14 Apr 1883
Apostasiaceae Lindl., Nix. Pl.: 22. 17 Sep 1833, *nom. cons.*
Apostasieae R. Br. ex Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 12: 182. 27 Jun 1846
Apostasioideae Horan., Char. Ess. Fam.: 46. 17 Jun 1847
Aquifoliaceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Přir. Rostlin: 2(110): 438, 440. 1825, *nom. cons.*
Aquifolieae DC., Prodr. 2: 3. Nov (med.) 1825
Aquifolioideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 618, 1092, 1140. Feb 1835
Araceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 23. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Areae R. Br. ex Duby, Bot. Gall. 1: 480. 12-14 Apr 1828
Arinae Schott, Prodr. Syst. Aroid.: 73. 1 Mai-15 Aug 1860
Aroideae Arn., Botany: 136. 9 Mar 1832
Araucariaceae Henkel & W. Hochst., Syn. Nadelhölz.: xvii, 1. 17-18 Jan 1865, *nom. cons.*
Araucarieae D. Don in Trans. Linn. Soc. London 18: 163. 1839
Araucariinae Parl. in A.P. de Candolle and A.L.P.P. de Candolle, Prodr. 16(2): 363, 369. Jul (med.) 1868
Araucarioideae Beilschm. in Flora 16(Beibl. 7): 58, 104. 14 Jun 1833
Arecaceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Přir. Rostlin: 266. Jan-Apr 1820, *nom. cons.*
Areceae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 56. 1829
Arecinae Engl. in Bot. Jahresber. (Just) 3: 456. Mai-Dec 1877
Arecoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 401. Feb 1835
Aristolochiaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 72. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Aristolochieae Dumort. ex Spach, Hist. Nat. Vég. 10: 560. 20 Mar 1841
Aristolochioideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 584, 1091, 1143. Feb 1835
Asclepiadaceae Borkh., Bot. Wörterb. 1: 31. 1797, *nom. cons.*
Asclepiadeae Duby, Bot. Gall. 1: 323. 12-14 Apr 1828

Asclepiadinae Decne. ex Miq., Fl. Ned. Ind. 2: 484. 20 Aug 1857
Asclepiadoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 1012, 1095, 1103. Feb 1835
Asparagaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 40. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Asparageae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 138. 1827
Asparagoideae Burmeist., Handb. Naturgesch.: 224. 1837
Asteraceae Bercht. & J. Presl, Přir. Rostlin: 254. Jan-Apr 1820, *nom. cons.*
Astereae Cass. in J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts 88: 195. Mar 1819
Asterinae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 66. 1827
Asteroideae Lindl. in J.C. Loudon, Encycl. Pl.: 1074. 1829
Asteranthaceae R. Knuth in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenr. IV, 219b (Heft 105): 1. 22 Aug 1939, *nom. cons.*
Asterantheae Pichon in Notul. Syst. 12: 196. Feb 1946
Asteranthoideae Reveal in Phytoneuron 2012-33: 1. 9 Apr 2012
Austrobaileyaceae Croizat in Cact. Succ. J. (Los Angeles) 15: 64. Mai 1943, *nom. cons.*
Austrobaileyoideae Croizat in J. Arnold Arbor. 21: 404. 24 Jul 1940
Avicenniaceae Miq. in J.G.C. Lehmann, Pl. Preiss. 1: 353. 14-16 Aug 1845, *nom. cons.*
Avicennieae Benth. in Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 1, 2: 450. Feb 1839
Avicennioideae Miers in London J. Bot. 7: 58. 1848

Balanitaceae M. Roem., Fam. Nat. Syn. Monogr. 1: 26. 14 Sep-15 Oct 1846, *nom. cons.*
Balaniteae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 45. 1829
Balanitoideae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 4: 354, 355. Jul 1896
Balanopaceae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 3: v, 341. 7 Feb 1880, *nom. cons.*
Balanopeae Baill., Hist. Pl. 6: 245, 258. Jan-Mai 1876
Balanophoraceae Rich. in Mém. Mus. Hist. Nat. 8: 429. 18 Nov 1822, *nom. cons.*
Balanophoreae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 1: 250, 260. Aug 1889
Balanophoroideae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. III, 1: 250, 260. Aug 1889
Balsaminaceae A. Rich. in J.B.G.M. Bory de Saint-Vincent, Dict. Class. Hist. Nat. 2: 173. 31 Dec 1822, *nom. cons.*
Balsamineae Dumort., Anal. Fam. Pl.: 46. 1829
Balsaminoideae Arn., Botany: 103. 9 Mar 1832
Barbeyaceae Rendle in D. Oliver (ed. D. Prain), Fl. Trop. Afr. 6(2): 14. Mar 1916, *nom. cons.*
Barbeyeae Kuntze in T.E. von Post & C.E.O. Kuntze, Lex. Gen. Phan.: 633. 20-30 Nov 1903.
Barbeyoideae Engl. in H.G.A. Engler & K.A.E. Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. Nachtr.: 119. 2 Aug 1897
Barringtoniaceae DC. ex F. Rudolphi, Syst. Orb. Veg.: 56. 5-12 Jul 1830, *nom. cons.*
Barringtonieae DC. in D.F.L. von Schlechtendal, Linnaea 2: 505. Jul 1827
Barringtoniinae Benth. & Hook.f., Gen. Pl. 1: 695. 19 Oct 1865
Barringtonioideae Beilschm. in Flora 16(Beibl. 7): 98, 104. 14 Jun 1833
Basellaceae Raf., Fl. Tellur. 3: 44. Nov-Dec 1837, *nom. cons.*
Baselleae Fenzl in S.F.L. Endlicher, Gen. Pl.: 297. Oct 1837
Baselloideae Raf., Fl. Tellur. 3: 44. Nov-Dec 1837
Begoniaceae C. Agardh, Aphor. Bot.: 200. 13 Jun 1824, *nom. cons.*
Begonieae Klotzsch, Ber. Bekanntm. Verh. Königl. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. Berlin 1854: 121. Mar 1854
Begonioideae Eaton, Bot. Dict., ed. 4: 30. Apr-Mai 1836
Berberidaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 286. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
Berberideae Rchb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. 2(2): 697, 702. 1832

Berberidoideae Eaton, Bot. Dict., ed. 4: 41. Apr-Mai 1836
Betulaceae Gray, Nat. Arr. Brit. Pl. 2: 222, 243. 10 Jan 1822, *nom. cons.*
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Nolaneae Rchb., Handb. Nat. Pfl.-Syst.: 200. 1-7 Oct 1837

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Paeonioideae Arn., Botany: 95. 9 Mar 1832

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Papaverinae Endl., Gen. Pl.: 855. Jun 1839
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Parnassiaceae Martinov, Tekhno-Bot. Slovar: 456. 3 Aug 1820, *nom. cons.*
Parnassieae Dumort., Fl. Belg.: 115. 1827
Parnassioideae Arn., Botany: 98. 9 Mar 1832
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Passifloroideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 750, 1092, 1130. Feb 1835
Pedaliaceae R. Br., Prodr.: 519. 27 Mar 1810, *nom. cons.*
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Pittosporoideae Burnett, Outlines Bot.: 896, 1093, 1127. Feb 1835
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Plumbaginaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 92. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
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Polemonioideae Arn., Botany: 121. 9 Mar 1832

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Polygaloideae Eaton, Bot. Dict., ed. 4: 46. Apr-Mai 1836
Polygonaceae Juss., Gen. Pl.: 82. 4 Aug 1789, *nom. cons.*
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Pontederoideae Eaton, Bot. Dict., ed. 4: 28. Apr-Mai 1836
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Tropaeoloideae Arn., Botany: 104. 9 Mar 1832
Turneraceae Kunth ex DC., Prodr. 3: 345. Mar (med.) 1828, *nom. cons.*
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